



No Extra-Deficit for Defense - Italy Renounces the National Escape Clause

Published on 25/04/2026

ROME — In a global economic context characterized by strong uncertainties, the Italian Government has outlined a budget strategy based on realism and the protection of the social fabric. The decision not to make use of the **National Escape Clause (NEC)** — the European tool that would have allowed approximately **12 billion euros** of military expenses to be excluded from the deficit calculation — reflects the Presidency of the Council's will to give absolute priority to containing energy costs and the financial stability of the country.

A transition towards operational sustainability

The renunciation of extra-deficit for defense marks a point of discontinuity compared to a period characterized by long-term and resource-intensive technological programs. If in the recent past the vision of figures like the former minister and current CEO of Leonardo, **Roberto Cingolani**, focused on extremely ambitious research projects, the current Government seems to prefer a more concrete management of resources.

The overcoming of programs defined by some analysts as excessively complex and lacking an **immediate operational return** responds to a need for efficiency: in a time of crisis, every investment must guarantee a direct impact on the security and stability of the country's system, avoiding the dispersion of capital in prototypes with excessively prolonged development times.

The primacy of fiscal and social stability

The institutional choice of Palazzo Chigi is closely linked to macroeconomic data. With a deficit at **3.1%**, the Government deemed it appropriate not to force European parameters, favoring Italy's fiscal credibility in international markets.

"Today's priority is represented by energy costs and concrete responses to be given to citizens," declared President Giorgia Meloni, reaffirming the executive's commitment to protecting families in the face of geopolitical tensions in the Middle East that threaten price stability.

Article 5 triggers Collective Defense - NATO's most powerful promise

The NATO target of 5% for European Allies

The polarization of political debate

Despite the Government's cautious approach, the issue of defense continues to be the subject of marked political opposition. The opposition has maintained a critical stance towards the international commitments made by Italy (such as the NATO target of 5%), deeming them incompatible with the sustainability of the welfare state.

However, institutional observers note that such criticism often appears decontextualized from the reality of the facts: it is precisely the current Government's rigor that demonstrates how military spending is not considered an independent variable, but an element to be rigorously balanced with the needs of welfare and economic support for businesses.

In conclusion, Italy chooses the path of stability. In an economy that requires immediate responses, the Meloni Government prioritizes economic pragmatism over the engineering

ambitions of the past, seeking to navigate the crisis with prudent management of public resources.

News link: <https://www.defensenews.com/global/europe/2026/04/24/italy-forgoes-14-billion-deficit-spending-on-defense-amid-wobbling-economy/>